- 1 ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY
- 2 NATHANEAL RIVENESS
- 3 HJU191000
- 4 MARKUP OF H.R. 5036, TO AMEND TITLE 17, UNITED STATES CODE,
- 5 TO EXTEND EXPIRING PROVISIONS OF THE SATELLITE TELEVISION
- 6 EXTENSION AND LOCALISM ACT OF 2010; AND
- 7 H.J. RES. 105, CONFERRING HONORARY CITIZENSHIP OF THE UNITED
- 8 STATES ON BERNARDO DE GALVEZ Y MADRID, VISCOUNT OF GALVESTON
- 9 AND COUNT OF GALVEZ
- 10 Thursday, July 10, 2014
- 11 House of Representatives
- 12 Committee on the Judiciary
- 13 Washington, D.C.

- 14 The committee met, pursuant to call, at 10:21 a.m., in
- 15 Room 2141, Rayburn House Office Building, Hon. Bob Goodlatte
- 16 [chairman of the committee] presiding.
- 17 Present: Representatives Goodlatte, Sensenbrenner,

18 Coble, Smith of Texas, Chabot, Bachus, King, Franks, Gohmert,

- 19 Jordan, Marino, Gowdy, Labrador, Farenthold, Holding,
- 20 Collins, DeSantis, Smith of Missouri, Conyers, Nadler,
- 21 Lofgren, Cohen, Johnson, DelBene, Garcia, Jeffries, and
- 22 Cicilline.
- 23 Staff Present: Shelley Husband, Majority Staff
- 24 Director; Branden Ritchie, Majority Deputy Staff
- 25 Director/Chief Counsel; Allison Halataei, Majority
- 26 Parliamentarian; Kelsey Deterding, Clerk; Joe Keeley,
- 27 Majority Counsel; George Fishman, Majority Counsel; Perry
- 28 Apelbaum, Minority Staff Director; Danielle Brown, Minority
- 29 Parliamentarian; Heather Sawyer, Minority Counsel; and Tom
- 30 Jawetz, Minority Counsel.

32 Chairman Goodlatte. The Judiciary Committee will come to order. And without objection, the chair is authorized to 33 34 declare a recess at any time. 35 Pursuant to notice, I now call up H.R. 5036 for purposes 36 of markup and move that the committee report the bill 37 favorably to the House. The clerk will report the bill. 38 Ms. Deterding. H.R. 5036, to amend Title 17 --39 Chairman Goodlatte. Without objection, the bill is 40 considered as read and open for amendment at any point. [The information follows:] 41

42

43 Chairman Goodlatte. And I will begin by recognizing

- 44 myself for an opening statement.
- 45 This morning, the committee will consider legislation
- 46 introduced by the chairman of our Intellectual Property
- 47 Subcommittee, Howard Coble. His legislation, H.R. 5036, the
- 48 Satellite Television Access Reauthorization Act, would extend
- 49 the expiring Section 119 copyright license for another 5
- 50 years, as this committee has done on previous occasions, most
- 51 recently in 2010.
- 52 This license ensures that when our constituents do not
- 53 have access to a full complement of local network television
- 54 stations, they can have access through satellite television
- 55 carriers to distant network television stations so that
- 56 consumers have a full complement of network programming to
- 57 choose from.
- This helps ensure that consumers in rural areas, like my
- 59 congressional district, have the same access to news and
- 60 entertainment options that consumers in urban areas enjoy.
- 61 Without enactment of this legislation, many of our
- 62 constituents would potentially lose access to certain
- 63 networks altogether on December 31st when the current license
- 64 expires.

- I would like to point out that although numerous
- 66 stakeholders interested in video issues have contacted the
- 67 committee on a variety of issues, they all agree that this
- 68 license should not expire at the end of this year.
- 69 Therefore, I welcome the legislation introduced by my friend
- 70 from North Carolina, and I urge my colleagues to support it.
- 71 And it is now my pleasure to recognize our ranking
- 72 member, the gentleman from Michigan, Mr. Conyers, for his
- 73 opening statement.
- 74 Mr. Conyers. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 75 Members of the committee, this act extends for 5 years
- 76 the license authorization provided in Section 119.
- 77 Stakeholders should continue to work together to see if
- 78 consensus can be obtained on other issues regarding the
- 79 relationship between broadcast television stations and
- 80 distributors. Stakeholders also include satellite and cable
- 81 companies, content owners, and most of all, consumers.
- I have long held that content creators should be
- 83 compensated appropriately for their works. Negotiations in
- 84 the free market can often best ensure the artists and content
- 85 creators are fairly compensated. However, we also need to
- 86 consider the impact that disputes during retransmission

- 87 consent negotiations have on consumers.
- 88 In some cases, we have seen consumers pulled into the
- 89 negotiations. No one should want to see that happen, and it
- 90 is not good for consumers or the parties involved. And so, I
- 91 urge the stakeholders to continue working to reach consensus
- 92 on how best to address this concern in a fashion that
- 93 appropriately balances and protects the needs of everybody
- 94 involved.
- 95 And so, I support the measure, congratulate Mr. Coble,
- 96 and yield back the balance of my time.
- 97 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks the gentleman and
- 98 now recognizes the chairman of the Intellectual Property
- 99 Subcommittee, the gentleman from North Carolina, Mr. Coble,
- 100 who is also the chief sponsor of this legislation, for his
- 101 opening statement.
- 102 Mr. Coble. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 103 You and the ranking member have pretty well covered it,
- 104 Mr. Chairman. I will make a brief opening statement.
- 105 Today, the committee is reviewing an important piece of
- 106 legislation that ensures our rural constituents continue to
- 107 have access to distant network programming for another 5
- 108 years. This committee has regularly worked to assist our

109 rural constituents, and we will do so again by ensuring that

- 110 the network programming is available to all satellite
- 111 subscribers.
- 112 While I realize that current licenses are not perfect
- 113 for everyone, but on balance, I would say that they do a good
- 114 job. Not unlike many other bills, this legislation will not
- 115 fully satisfy all stakeholders, but it should satisfy them
- 116 enough, and most importantly, it serves the interests of our
- 117 satellite viewing constituents.
- 118 Mr. Chairman, not unlike your district, my district has
- 119 a good number of rural subscribers and rural viewers who will
- 120 benefit as a result if this does -- if the reauthorization is
- 121 approved today.
- 122 And I thank you, and I yield back the balance of my
- 123 time.
- 124 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks --
- Mr. Coble. Mr. Chairman, pardon my raspy voice. I am
- 126 trying to come down with my early summer cold. So bear with
- 127 me.
- 128 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair both thanks and
- 129 sympathizes with the gentleman and now recognizes the ranking
- 130 member of the Intellectual Property Subcommittee, the

131 gentleman from New York, Mr. Nadler, for his opening

- 132 statement.
- Mr. Nadler. Well, thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- I support H.R. 5036, the Satellite Television Access
- 135 Reauthorization Act of 2014, which renews for another 5 years
- 136 the statutory license that allows satellite providers to
- 137 retransmit distant signals into local broadcast areas in
- 138 certain circumstances.
- This bill does not address the overarching licensing
- 140 system, and we should continue to explore that as part of the
- 141 committee's ongoing comprehensive copyright review. In the
- 142 meantime, however, I support this 5-year reauthorization of
- 143 the Section 119 distant into local satellite license.
- 144 We still need answers as to how many households would
- 145 actually lose one or more of the four major network channels
- 146 if Section 119 were not renewed. I nonetheless support this
- 147 clean 5-year reauthorization because it will ensure that
- 148 consumers who are receiving service by virtue of the Section
- 149 119 license retain that service when the agreement providing
- 150 for that service expires at the end of the year.
- 151 Other issues were raised by witnesses at our hearings,
- 152 including, as I have noted, the possible phase-out of the

153 licenses altogether, as well as issues that arise during 154 retransmission consent negotiations. There was no consensus 155 reached on how the committee, acting within its jurisdiction, 156 might address these issues. 157 I am, therefore, pleased that this reauthorization does 158 not reach beyond the renewal of the Section 119 license. I, 159 therefore, urge my colleagues to join me in voting for this bill, and I yield back the balance of my time. 160 161 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks the gentleman. 162 Without objection, all other opening statements will be

164 [The information follows:]

made a part of the record.

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166 Chairman Goodlatte. And the bill is now open for

- 167 amendments.
- 168 Mr. Collins. Mr. Chairman?
- 169 Chairman Goodlatte. For what purpose does the gentleman
- 170 from Georgia seek recognition?
- 171 Mr. Collins. Mr. Chairman, I have an amendment at the
- 172 desk.
- 173 Chairman Goodlatte. The clerk will report the
- 174 amendment.
- Ms. Deterding. Amendment to H.R. 5036, offered by Mr.
- 176 Collins of Georgia.
- 177 Mr. Collins. I ask unanimous consent that the amendment
- 178 is considered as read.
- 179 Chairman Goodlatte. Without objection, the amendment is
- 180 considered as read.
- 181 [The amendment of Mr. Collins follows:]

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183 Chairman Goodlatte. And the gentleman is recognized for

- 184 5 minutes to explain his amendment.
- 185 Mr. Collins. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 186 Frankly, this is -- I agree with many of the statements
- 187 in the -- that have been given in the opening here, and I
- 188 also agree with my friend across aisle, Mr. Nadler, that
- 189 there is many things that we need to address going forward.
- 190 And frankly, don't -- really frustrated that I have to be
- 191 here with this amendment.
- 192 But your willingness to let me discuss this important
- 193 issue of my constituents and many of our colleagues'
- 194 constituents, which we have all across the Nation, is the
- 195 fact that I have four orphan counties. If you have sat in
- 196 any of the hearings on this issue, you have heard me talk
- 197 about these counties.
- 198 What is frustrating for me is I came to Congress out of
- 199 a background in the State legislature and also other areas in
- 200 which I felt that it is the role of Government and the role
- 201 of private to have private enterprise solve their problems,
- 202 Government to stay as far away as possible, providing proper
- 203 regulation. But in the end, something actually happen and
- 204 something actually work for the ones that we all work for,

- 205 and that is the folks who pay the bills, who get up every
- 206 morning, who go to work, who just want their life to be as
- 207 normal as they can.
- 208 Many of my constituents in these counties only have
- 209 access to satellite services, and these providers are not
- 210 able to offer in-State local news and weather to the
- 211 residents of those counties. I know there are large reforms
- 212 on both sides of the copyright side of the issues and the
- 213 telecom side of the issues that is that the Committee on
- 214 Energy and Commerce should and will discuss in the weeks and
- 215 months ahead.
- 216 Yet this issue deserves our attention today because it
- 217 is not -- it is not isolated to the Ninth District of
- 218 Georgia. In fact, I have heard from many Members whose
- 219 constituents are facing similar situations. I just chose to
- 220 be the tip of the spear on many of these and especially these
- 221 orphan counties.
- 222 Localism is important, and the current DMA system set-up
- 223 leaves my constituents feeling isolated and removed from
- 224 their local communities. In advance of this markup, I have
- 225 pursued all nonlegislative options and ultimately was unable
- 226 to find meaningful agreement among the parties.

227 That is a nice way to put it to say I am not going to 228 move. I am not going to move. We are not going to do 229 anything. That is wrong. 230 This means at the appropriate time and in the 231 appropriate fashion, I will pursue legislative changes to 232 fundamentally alter the way subscribers are able to receive 233 programming and who determines what is their local market. 234 One such legislative change is this amendment. My amendment is carefully written to remain within the narrow 235 236 scope of the pending reauthorization legislation before us. 237 This amendment would remove the statutory barriers that 238 prevent satellite companies from bringing in the programming 239 from the in-State DMA to specifically those counties who are 240 considered orphaned using the Section 119 mechanism. 241 This amendment is not a carve-out just for my district. 242 It is a carefully crafted change to address the nationwide 243 problem of counties being orphaned from their States due to 244 the outdated DMA model perpetrated by Nielsen. 245 Consumers deserve choice. They deserve affordable 246 options. They deserve access to the programming they believe reflects their local community. And I offer this amendment 247 248 on behalf of my constituents in Elbert, Hall, Franklin, and

- 249 Stephens Counties.
- 250 However, I recognize that this committee and the Energy
- 251 and Commerce Committee will undertake a more thorough and
- 252 deliberative reform process that addresses the underlying
- 253 laws that created these orphan counties.
- The problem we have here is something that I mentioned
- 255 in another hearing just recently. And that is that we are at
- 256 the point of protecting business models at the expense of
- 257 constituents. We are at the point of protecting -- and I
- 258 respect that. I respect each agency has to do what they feel
- 259 is best in their own eyes.
- 260 But in the end of the day, it is not about the agencies
- 261 and private enterprises that we represent. It is about the
- 262 people who just need help.
- 263 I told a group the other day as they bickered back and
- 264 forth in my office, I said, "This is great. I have two
- 265 warring parties, and I am holding the hostages." I have got
- four hostages, who won't move, who just won't help. But yet
- 267 because of Government regulation, because of Government
- 268 dynamics, we have two parties who can't come together.
- 269 This shouldn't happen. This is not what it is about.
- 270 This is not what we should be about. And it not only affects

271 this debate. It affects other debates. And the inactivity

- 272 that I have seen, frankly, is appalling.
- 273 Government shouldn't do this. This is not the way
- 274 private enterprise should act. Constituents deserve better.
- 275 I do plan to ask unanimous consent to withdraw the
- 276 amendment, as I appreciate the chairman's willingness to help
- 277 my district, and I respect the strategic decision to move
- 278 forward with a clean 5-year authorization. But I do ask this
- 279 committee to think about what we have talked about, to think
- about my orphan counties, but to think about your own
- 281 constituents and remember why we are here.
- 282 And with that, Mr. Chairman, I ask unanimous consent to
- 283 withdraw the amendment.
- 284 Chairman Goodlatte. Would the gentleman yield? The
- 285 chair recognizes the gentleman for an additional minute.
- 286 Mr. Collins. I will definitely yield. I will yield
- 287 always to the chairman.
- 288 Chairman Goodlatte. And I thank the gentleman because I
- 289 want to thank him for raising this important issue, and many
- 290 of our colleagues have expressed concerns over the years
- 291 about market-specific issues, such as the ones you have
- 292 raised. And I have had some of these issues in my district

- 293 as well.
- 294 Our constituents want to watch local content that is of
- 295 most interest to them. Due to the way television markets are
- 296 defined, constituent interests do not always match the lines
- 297 drawn on a map. Sometimes constituents want to watch a
- 298 television station that is in State that are further away
- 299 than a nearby out of State channel. In other situations, the
- 300 opposite may be true, due to the locations of major employers
- 301 or favorite sports teams.
- 302 Regardless of where a line is placed on a map, there
- 303 should be a better system to ensure that our constituents
- 304 have choices in what they view, including watching in-State
- 305 television networks. So I look forward to working with my
- 306 colleague from Georgia and other members of the committee on
- 307 either side of the aisle that are concerned about this issue
- 308 to try to find a way to accomplish this as we move forward.
- Mr. Collins. And Mr. Chairman, I do appreciate that,
- 310 and I think the one thing that this has proved over the past
- 311 few days and into this hearing today is that now I can safely
- 312 go back to my constituents and say I know who is your
- 313 problem.
- 314 With that, I yield back.

315 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks the gentleman.

- 316 Without objection, the amendment is withdrawn.
- 317 Are there further amendments to H.R. 5036?
- 318 [No response.]
- 319 Chairman Goodlatte. There being none, and a reporting
- 320 quorum being present, the question is on the motion to report
- 321 the bill, H.R. 5036, favorably to the House.
- 322 Those in favor will say aye.
- 323 Those opposed, no.
- 324 The ayes have it, and the bill is ordered reported
- 325 favorably. Members will have 2 legislative days to submit
- 326 views.
- 327 And pursuant to notice, I now call up House Joint
- 328 Resolution 105 for purposes of markup and move that the
- 329 committee report the resolution favorably to the House.
- 330 The clerk will report the resolution.
- Ms. Deterding. H.J. Res. 105, conferring honorary
- 332 citizenship of the United States on Bernardo de Galvez y
- 333 Madrid, Viscount of Galveston and Count of Galvez.
- 334 Chairman Goodlatte. Without objection, the resolution
- is considered as read and open for amendment at any point.
- 336 [The information follows:]

Chairman Goodlatte. And I will begin by recognizing

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339	myself for an opening statement.
340	H.J. Res. 105 confers honorary United States citizenship
341	on Bernardo de Galvez y Madrid in recognition of his many
342	contributions to and sacrifices for the cause of American
343	independence. American citizenship is the highest honor that
344	our country can confer upon a person who is a citizen of
345	another land.
346	The granting of honorary citizenship is a symbolic
347	gesture that welcomes the recipient into our national family.
348	Honorary citizenship is, and should always be, an
349	extraordinary honor, not lightly conferred. Congress has
350	granted honorary citizenship on only six occasions in the
351	past to seven individuals.
352	The seven recipients have been Casimir Pulaski, the
353	Marquis de Lafayette, Mother Teresa, William and Hannah Penn,
354	Raoul Wallenberg, and Winston Churchill. The last two
355	recipients, Casimir Pulaski and the Marquis de Lafayette,
356	both played crucial roles in the United States victory in our
357	Revolutionary War.

General Galvez's contributions to the war effort compare

very favorably with those of Casimir Pulaski and the Marquis

- 360 de Lafayette. H.J. Res. 105 states that Galvez provided
- 361 supplies, intelligence, and strong military support to the
- 362 war effort.
- 363 Indeed, the historical record indicates that due to the
- 364 British blockade of seaports on the Eastern Seaboard,
- 365 Galvez's secretly coordinated smuggling operation and efforts
- 366 to clear the Mississippi River of British influence helped
- 367 ensure that George Washington's Continental Army received
- 368 necessary weapons and other provisions.
- 369 H.J. Res. 105 states that Galvez recruited an army of
- 370 7,500 men and led the effort of Spain to aid the United
- 371 States colonists. He and his troops seized the Port of New
- 372 Orleans and successfully defeated the British at battles in
- 373 Baton Rouge, Louisiana; Natchez, Mississippi; and Mobile,
- 374 Alabama.
- 375 Commentators and historians have uniformly lauded
- 376 General Galvez's bravery, tenacity, and tactical military
- 377 skill in rapidly assembling and leading a diverse, multi-
- 378 ethnic regimen. Galvez's forces were victorious in every
- 379 battle into which he led them.
- 380 H.J. Res. 105 states that Galvez led the successful 2-
- 381 month siege of Pensacola, Florida, where his troops captured

382 the capital of British West Florida and left the British with

- 383 no naval bases in the Gulf of Mexico.
- 384 The historical narrative surrounding Galvez's actions
- 385 leading up to and throughout the 2-month long Battle of
- 386 Pensacola underscores his heroism and leadership in pursuit
- 387 of the objective of pinning down the British forces and
- 388 driving them from the Gulf of Mexico. There is no question
- 389 that keeping the British occupied on a second front during
- 390 the war was critical to the success of George Washington's
- 391 campaign.
- 392 Some historians have noted that the timing and length of
- 393 the Battle of Pensacola in particular impacted the number of
- 394 forces and ships the British could commit to the Battle of
- 395 Yorktown, the final campaign of the Revolutionary War.
- 396 Finally, H.J. Res. 105 states that Galvez's victories
- 397 over the British were recognized by George Washington as a
- 398 deciding factor in the outcome of the Revolutionary War. I
- 399 believe that Bernardo de Galvez y Madrid amply deserves
- 400 honorary citizenship, and I urge my colleagues to support
- 401 this bill.
- 402 And I now recognize our ranking member, the gentleman
- 403 from Michigan, Mr. Conyers, for his opening statement.

404 Mr. Conyers. Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 405 I would be less than candid if I say that this is a 406 familiar name in American history or even law school for me. 407 But if all of my friends and colleagues, mostly from Florida, 408 say that this gentleman deserves honorary citizenship, who am 409 I to block it at this stage of so long a period of time that 410 this has been worked on? 411 And so, for that reason, I am going to go along with 412 this and let us make him another honorary citizen, a rare 413 honor that I assume that he deserves. And I will put the 414 rest of my statement in the record and yield back my time. [The statement of Mr. Conyers follows:] 415 416

417 Chairman Goodlatte. Would the gentleman yield?

- 418 Mr. Conyers. Of course.
- 419 Chairman Goodlatte. I thank the gentleman for yielding.
- 420 I neglected to mention in my remarks that this legislation
- 421 was introduced by the gentleman from Florida, Mr. Miller, who
- 422 is the chairman of the Committee on Veterans Affairs. And I
- 423 thank him for his interest in remembering and recognizing Mr.
- 424 Galvez.
- 425 I understand that the chairman of the Immigration and
- 426 Claim Subcommittee does not have a statement, but that the
- 427 ranking member does. So the chair now recognizes the
- 428 gentlewoman from California, Ms. Lofgren, for her opening
- 429 statement.
- 430 Ms. Lofgren. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 431 I do support today's measure. The individual, as has
- 432 been mentioned, led major military campaigns that helped us
- 433 win the war, and he also helped draft the terms of the treaty
- 434 that ended the war. And while, as the chairman has
- 435 indicated, we do not grant honorary posthumous citizenship
- 436 lightly, this case meets the high standard for those rare
- 437 instances in the past.
- 438 I will enter my full statement into the record, but I

also wanted to take the opportunity to recognize that many

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440 foreign nationals continue to carry on the proud tradition of 441 Bernardo de Galvez by enlisting in our armed forces. The 442 President of the United States just last week presided over a 443 naturalization ceremony for active duty service members and 444 their spouses. 445 Like so many immigrants from around the world who come 446 to our shores, these people deeply believe in our values, They work hard to contribute to our community. We owe them a 447 448 debt of gratitude, and I am glad they were able to earn their 449 American citizenship with all of the rights and 450 responsibilities. 451 I agree with this bill. I will vote for it. But it 452 would be difficult not to note that while we are doing this 453 justifiable bill, the far greater challenge of comprehensive 454 immigration reform has not been taken up by this committee or 455 this House, and I find it -- myself concerned that while we 456 do this meritorious measure that has been undone for several 457 hundred years, we are continuing to neglect our emerging and urgent need to reform our immigration laws from top to 458 459 bottom.

And with that, I would ask unanimous consent to put my

full statement in the record and would yield back.

Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks the gentlewoman.

And without objection, all other opening statements will be made a part of the record.

[The statement of Ms. Lofgren follows:]

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467 Chairman Goodlatte. We will recognize Members on their

- 468 motion to strike, and we will also ask if there are any
- 469 amendments to House Joint Resolution 105 at this time.
- 470 For what purpose does the gentleman from New York seek
- 471 recognition?
- Mr. Nadler. I move to strike the last word.
- 473 Chairman Goodlatte. The gentleman is recognized for 5
- 474 minutes.
- 475 Mr. Nadler. Thank you.
- 476 Mr. Chairman, I hate to be the one to raise questions
- 477 about this, and I confess that, like the ranking member of
- 478 the full committee, I had never heard of this gentleman until
- 479 now. And everything I am about to say is based completely
- 480 and only on the text of the resolution as it tells us his
- 481 history.
- 482 And it says that he led the effort of Spain to aid the
- 483 U.S. colonists against Great Britain, and after the war, he
- 484 served as Viceroy of New Spain, and he won various battles
- 485 and recruited an army. Now Pulaski and Lafayette, who were
- 486 the other two Revolutionary heroes whom we have honored with
- 487 honorary citizenship, came to the United States to aid the
- 488 American cause.

489	From the text of this resolution, Mr. or General de
490	Galvez apparently served simply as a Spanish general in the
491	armed forces of Spain, which engaged in a war against Great
492	Britain and happened to help the United States as part of
493	their war against Great Britain. Is there any evidence that
494	he did anything or with any motive to help the United States,
495	as opposed to being simply a general in the Spanish forces
496	who warred against Great Britain, helped get that territory
497	for Spain, served as Viceroy of New Spain after the
498	Revolutionary War before they gave it to France?
499	I mean, I am not opposed to this resolution. I am just
500	wondering, you know, there are a lot of generals of countries
501	allied with the United States in various wars. We don't give
502	them honorary citizenship. Why is this different?
503	Chairman Goodlatte. Well, first of all, I believe that
504	the Marquis de Lafayette was a French citizen who came to the
505	United States and aided the United States. But was a French
506	he did not give up any of his French titles and including
507	military titles in order to do that. But I would also add
508	that, clearly, both France and Spain intended to aid the
509	United States in its seeking of independence from Britain and
510	that being recognized by George Washington as having

- 511 conducted a military campaign that was critical to the
- 512 success that the United States enjoyed in the Revolutionary
- 513 War would indicate that this was not just something that he
- 514 was doing for his own country, but that was also done to
- 515 benefit the United States.
- 516 Mr. Nadler. Mr. Chairman? Let me just say that the
- 517 Count de Lafayette came to the United States as a volunteer,
- 518 not as part of French forces. I will assume that the
- 519 sponsors of this resolution know something more than is in
- 520 the text here, which makes this individual deserving of this.
- 521 And I will certainly support the resolution.
- 522 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks the gentleman.
- 523 For what purpose does the gentleman from Georgia seek
- 524 recognition?
- 525 Mr. Johnson. Move to strike the last word.
- 526 Chairman Goodlatte. The gentleman is recognized for 5
- 527 minutes.
- 528 Mr. Johnson. Just would like to know what happens as a
- 529 result of the conferral of citizenship upon this gentleman?
- Chairman Goodlatte. It is a purely symbolic recognition
- of contribution that this gentleman made in American history,
- as would be noted for some of the other people, some of whom

- 533 had little, if any, contact with the United States. For
- 534 example, Mother Teresa, whose work is legendary and of great
- interest to humanity. But in sort of response to the
- 536 gentleman from New York's point that he raised, it recognizes
- 537 her as an honorary citizen even though I think her work was
- 538 almost predominantly or overwhelmingly done in India, not in
- 539 the United States.
- 540 Mr. Johnson. Certainly she was what one would call a
- 541 humanitarian of a special breed, an outstanding humanitarian
- 542 at that, and a female, I might add.
- 543 I, myself, am unaware of the history of this gentleman
- 544 and don't know that it rises to the level of that kind of
- 545 importance. But I will yield to the desires of my friends on
- 546 the other side of the aisle and probably support this.
- 547 Chairman Goodlatte. Are there any amendments? For what
- 548 purpose does the gentleman from Tennessee seek recognition?
- Mr. Cohen. Strike the last word.
- 550 Chairman Goodlatte. The gentleman is recognized for 5
- 551 minutes.
- 552 Mr. Cohen. I just want to ask the chair. It appears
- 553 Florida is behind this. This is a Florida deal. And they
- 554 are trying to catch up that Texas has named Galveston for

- 555 this gentleman, and Louisiana has named St. Bernard Parish
- 556 for him, and Florida has only named him a great Floridian.
- 557 Can anybody tell me who the other great Floridians are?
- 558 Is Steve Spurrier one of them, by chance? If Steve Spurrier
- is, that could create a problem in Tennessee.
- 560 Chairman Goodlatte. This resolution does not honor or
- 561 recognize Steve Spurrier, however --
- 562 [Laughter.]
- 563 Chairman Goodlatte. -- however great a football player
- he may have been.
- 565 Mr. Cohen. Are there any other great Floridians that we
- 566 know that are involved in this? Who are the other great
- 567 Floridians?
- 568 Voice. Jeff Miller.
- 569 Mr. Cohen. Jeff Miller. That is enough. I yield back.
- 570 Chairman Goodlatte. The chair thanks the gentleman.
- Are there amendments to H.J. Res. 105?
- [No response.]
- 573 Chairman Goodlatte. There being none, and a reporting
- 574 quorum being present, the question is on the motion to report
- 575 the resolution, House Joint Resolution 105, favorably to the
- 576 House.

577 Those in favor will say aye.

- 578 Those opposed, no.
- The ayes have it, and the resolution is ordered reported
- 580 favorably. Members will have 2 days to submit views.
- This concludes our business for today. Thanks to all of
- our Members for attending and for their historical curiosity,
- 583 and this meeting is adjourned.
- [Whereupon, at 10:51 a.m., the committee was adjourned.]